

## **Attachment 1: Example Calculations**

### **Clinker-Based Methodology**

#### **Scenario 1 Assumptions**

- Default Emission Factors
- 100% CKD Recycled

#### ***California Climate Action Registry (Registry): Cement Reporting Protocol***

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [(\text{Cli}) (\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}) + (\text{CKD}) (\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}})]$$

Where:

Cli	=	Quantity of clinker produced
EF <sub>Cli</sub>	=	Clinker emission factor
CKD	=	Quantity CKD discarded
EF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	CKD emission factor

Where:

Cli	=	1,200,000 ton clinker
EF <sub>Cli</sub>	=	525 kg CO <sub>2</sub> / ton clinker
CKD	=	0 ton CKD
EF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	N/A

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [(1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker}) (525 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}) + 0]$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = 630,000,000 \text{ kg CO}_2 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ ton}}{1,016.05 \text{ kg}}$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = \boxed{620,048 \text{ ton CO}_2}$$

#### ***IPCC 2006 Guidelines: Cement Production***

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = M_{\text{Cl}} \cdot \text{EF}_{\text{Cli}} \cdot \text{CF}_{\text{CKD}}$$

Where:

M <sub>Cl</sub>	=	weight (mass) of clinker produced, ton clinker
EF <sub>Cli</sub>	=	clinker emission factor, ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker
CF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	emissions correction factor for CKD, dimensionless

Where:

M <sub>Cl</sub>	=	1,200,000 ton clinker
EF <sub>Cli</sub>	=	525 kg CO <sub>2</sub> / ton clinker
CF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	1.0

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = (1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker}) \cdot (525 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}) \cdot (1.0)$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = 630,000,000 \text{ kg CO}_2 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ ton}}{1,016.05 \text{ kg}}$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = \boxed{620,048 \text{ ton CO}_2}$$

## Scenario 2 Assumptions

- Default Emission Factors
- 2% CKD Correction

### *California Climate Action Registry (Registry): Cement Reporting Protocol*

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [(\text{Cli}) (\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}) + (\text{CKD}) (\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}})]$$

Where:

$\text{Cli}$	=	Quantity of clinker produced
$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}$	=	Clinker emission factor
$\text{CKD}$	=	Quantity CKD discarded
$\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}}$	=	CKD emission factor

Where:

$\text{Cli}$	=	1,200,000 ton clinker
$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}$	=	525 kg CO <sub>2</sub> / ton clinker
$\text{CKD}$	=	Not Available · · CKD CO <sub>2</sub> emissions = 2% clinker emissions
$\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}}$	=	N/A

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [(1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker}) (525 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}) + (\text{clinker CO}_2 \text{ emissions}) (0.02)]$$

$$\text{Clinker CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = 630,000,000 \text{ kg CO}_2 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ ton}}{1,016.05 \text{ kg}} = 620,048 \text{ ton CO}_2$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [620,048 \text{ ton CO}_2 + (620,048 \text{ tons CO}_2) (0.02)]$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = 620,048 \text{ ton CO}_2 + 12,401 \text{ ton CO}_2 = \boxed{\textbf{632,449 ton CO}_2}$$

### *IPCC 2006 Guidelines: Cement Production*

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = M_{\text{Cl}} \cdot \text{EF}_{\text{Cli}} \cdot \text{CF}_{\text{CKD}}$$

Where:

$M_{\text{Cl}}$	=	weight (mass) of clinker produced, ton clinker
$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}$	=	clinker emission factor, ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker
$\text{CF}_{\text{CKD}}$	=	emissions correction factor for CKD, dimensionless

Where:

$M_{\text{Cl}}$	=	1,200,000 ton clinker
$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}$	=	525 kg CO <sub>2</sub> / ton clinker
$\text{CF}_{\text{CKD}}$	=	1.02

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = 1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker} \cdot 525 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker} \cdot 1.02$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = 630,000,000 \text{ kg CO}_2 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ ton}}{1,016.05 \text{ kg}} \cdot 1.02$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = \boxed{\textbf{632,449 ton CO}_2}$$

### Scenario 3 Assumptions

- Default Emission Factors
- CKD Discarded = 252,204 ton

### *California Climate Action Registry (Registry): Cement Reporting Protocol*

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [(\text{Cli}) (\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}) + (\text{CKD}) (\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}})]$$

Where:

$\text{Cli}$	=	Quantity of clinker produced
$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}$	=	Clinker emission factor
$\text{CKD}$	=	Quantity CKD discarded
$\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}}$	=	CKD emission factor

Where:

$\text{Cli}$	=	1,200,000 ton clinker
$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}$	=	525 kg CO <sub>2</sub> / ton clinker
$\text{CKD}$	=	252,504 ton CKD
$\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}}$	=	499 kg CO <sub>2</sub> / ton CKD

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [(1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker}) (525 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}) + (252,504 \text{ ton CKD}) (499 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton CKD})]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} &= [(630,000,000 \text{ kg CO}_2 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ ton}}{1,016.05 \text{ kg}}) \\ &\quad + (125,999,496 \text{ kg CO}_2 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ ton}}{1,016.05 \text{ kg}})] \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = 620,048 \text{ ton CO}_2 + 124,009 \text{ ton CO}_2 = \boxed{744,057 \text{ ton CO}_2}$$

### *Cement Kiln Dust Emission Factor (EF<sub>CKD</sub>)*

$$\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}} = \frac{\frac{\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}}{1 + \text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}} \times d}{1 - \frac{\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}}{1 + \text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}} \times d}$$

Where:

$\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}}$	=	Emission factor of partially calcinated CKD (Mass CO <sub>2</sub> /mass CKD)
$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}$	=	Clinker Emission Factor = 525 kg CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker
$d$	=	Degree of CKD calcination = 1 (Default Value)

$$\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}} = \frac{\frac{525 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}}{1 + 525 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}} \times 1}{1 - \frac{525 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}}{1 + 525 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}} \times 1} = \frac{0.998}{1 - 0.998} = \frac{0.998}{0.002} = 499 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton CKD}$$

### **IPCC 2006 Guidelines: Cement Production**

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = M_{\text{Cl}} \cdot EF_{\text{Cli}} \cdot CF_{\text{CKD}}$$

Where:

$M_{\text{Cl}}$	=	weight (mass) of clinker produced, ton clinker
$EF_{\text{Cli}}$	=	clinker emission factor, ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker
$CF_{\text{CKD}}$	=	emissions correction factor for CKD, dimensionless

Where:

$M_{\text{Cl}}$	=	1,200,000 ton
$EF_{\text{Cli}}$	=	525 kg CO <sub>2</sub> / ton clinker
$CF_{\text{CKD}}$	=	1.08

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = (1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker}) \cdot (525 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}) \cdot (1.08)$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [(630,000,000 \text{ kg CO}_2 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ ton}}{1,016.05 \text{ kg}}) \cdot (1.08)]$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = \boxed{669,652 \text{ ton CO}_2}$$

*CKD correction factor (CF<sub>CKD</sub>)*

$$CF_{\text{CKD}} = 1 + (M_d / M_{\text{cl}}) \cdot C_d \cdot F_d \cdot (EF_c / EF_{\text{cl}})$$

Where:

$CF_{\text{CKD}}$  = emissions correction factor for CKD, dimensionless

$M_d$  = weight of CKD not recycled to the kiln, ton

$M_{\text{cl}}$  = weight of clinker produced, ton

$C_d$  = fraction of original carbonate in the CKD, fraction

$F_d$  = fraction calcination of the original carbonate in the CKD, fraction\*

$EF_c$  = emission factor for the carbonate, ton CO<sub>2</sub>/ton carbonate

$EF_{\text{cl}}$  = emission factor for clinker uncorrected for CKD, ton CO<sub>2</sub>/ton clinker

$$CF_{\text{CKD}} = 1 + (252,504 / 1,200,000) \cdot (0.85) \cdot (0.5) \cdot (0.4397 / 0.5101)$$

$$CF_{\text{CKD}} = 1 + (0.21) \cdot (0.85) \cdot (0.5) \cdot (0.8620)$$

$$CF_{\text{CKD}} = 1.08$$

\*Note: IPCC 2006 assumes a CKD calcination rate of 50%, where  $F_d = 0.5$

### **SUMMARY:**

**Default Emission Factor Equations Result in the following CO<sub>2</sub> emissions**

Scenario 1: 620,048 ton CO<sub>2</sub>

Scenario 2: 632,449 ton CO<sub>2</sub>

Scenario 3: 669,652 ton CO<sub>2</sub> (IPCC 2006) and 744,057 ton CO<sub>2</sub> (Registry/CSI)

#### Scenario 4 Assumptions

- Plant-Specific Emission Factors
- 100% CKD Recycled

#### *The Clinker-Based Methodology: Registry's Cement Protocol*

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [(\text{Cli}) (\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}) + (\text{CKD}) (\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}})]$$

Where:

Cli	=	Quantity of clinker produced
EF <sub>Cli</sub>	=	Clinker emission factor
CKD	=	Quantity CKD discarded
EF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	CKD emission factor

Where:

Cli	=	1,200,000 ton clinker
EF <sub>Cli</sub>	=	0.52117 ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker (530 kg CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker)
CKD	=	0 ton CKD
EF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	0.5211 ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton of CKD (529 kg CO <sub>2</sub> /ton CKD)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} &= [(1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker}) (0.52117 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}) \\ &\quad + (0 \text{ ton CKD}) (0.5211 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton CKD})]\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = \boxed{625,404 \text{ ton CO}_2}$$

#### *Plant-Specific Clinker Emission Factor (EF<sub>Cli</sub>)*

$$\begin{aligned}\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}} &= [(\text{CaO content} - \text{non-carbonate CaO}) \cdot \text{molecular ratio of CO}_2/\text{CaO}] \\ &\quad + [(\text{MgO Content} - \text{non-carbonate MgO}) \cdot \text{molecular ratio of CO}_2/\text{MgO}]\end{aligned}$$

Where:

CaO Content	=	65%
Molecular Ratio of CO <sub>2</sub> /CaO	=	0.785
MgO Content	=	1 %
Molecular Ratio of CO <sub>2</sub> /MgO	=	1.092

$$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}} = [0.65 \cdot 0.785] + [0.1 \cdot 1.092] = 0.51025 + 0.01092$$

$$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}} = 0.52117 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton clinker} \cdot \frac{1,016.05 \text{ kg}}{1 \text{ ton}} = 530 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}$$

*Plant-Specific Cement Kiln Dust Emission Factor (EF<sub>CKD</sub>)*

$$EF_{CKD} = \frac{\frac{EF_{Cli}}{1+EF_{Cli}} \times d}{1 - \frac{EF_{Cli}}{1+EF_{Cli}} \times d}$$

Where:

EF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	Emission factor of partially calcinated Cement Kiln Dust (mass CO <sub>2</sub> /mass CKD)
EF <sub>Cli</sub>	=	Clinker Emission Factor = 0.52117 ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker
d	=	Degree of CKD calcination = 1 (Default Value)

$$EF_{CKD} = \frac{\frac{0.52117 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}}{1 + 0.52117 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}} \times 1}{1 - \frac{0.52117 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}}{1 + 0.52117 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}} \times 1} = \frac{0.3426}{1 - 0.3426} = \frac{0.3426}{0.6574} =$$

$$EF_{CKD} = 0.5211 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton CKD} \cdot \frac{1,016.05 \text{ kg}}{1 \text{ ton}} = 529 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}$$

**IPCC 2006 Guidelines: Cement Production**

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = M_{Cl} \cdot EF_{Cli} \cdot CF_{CKD}$$

Where:

M <sub>Cl</sub>	=	weight (mass) of clinker produced, ton clinker
EF <sub>Cli</sub>	=	clinker emission factor, ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker
CF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	emissions correction factor for CKD, dimensionless

Where:

M <sub>Cl</sub>	=	1,200,000 ton clinker
EF <sub>Cli</sub>	=	0.52117 ton CO <sub>2</sub> / ton clinker
CF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	1.0

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = (1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker}) \cdot (0.52117 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}) \cdot (1.0)$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = \boxed{625,404 \text{ ton CO}_2}$$

### Scenario 5 Assumptions

- Plant-Specific Emission Factors
- 2% CKD Correction

### *The Clinker-Based Methodology: Registry's Cement Protocol*

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [(\text{Cli}) (\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}) + (\text{CKD}) (\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}})]$$

Where:

$\text{Cli}$	=	Quantity of clinker produced
$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}$	=	Clinker emission factor
$\text{CKD}$	=	Quantity CKD discarded
$\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}}$	=	CKD emission factor

Where:

$\text{Cli}$	=	1,200,000 ton clinker
$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}$	=	0.52117 ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker
$\text{CKD}$	=	Not Available
$\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}}$	=	N/A

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [(1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker}) (0.52117 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}) + (\text{clinker CO}_2 \text{ emissions}) (0.02)]$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = (625,404 \text{ ton CO}_2) + (625,404 \text{ ton CO}_2) \cdot (0.02)$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ Emissions} = 625,404 \text{ ton CO}_2 + 12,508 \text{ ton CO}_2$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = \boxed{\mathbf{637,912 \text{ ton CO}_2}}$$

### *IPCC 2006 Guidelines: Cement Production*

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = M_{\text{Cl}} \cdot \text{EF}_{\text{Cli}} \cdot \text{CF}_{\text{CKD}}$$

Where:

$M_{\text{Cl}}$	=	weight (mass) of clinker produced, ton clinker
$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}$	=	clinker emission factor, ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker
$\text{CF}_{\text{CKD}}$	=	emissions correction factor for CKD, dimensionless

Where:

$M_{\text{Cl}}$	=	1,200,000 ton clinker
$\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}$	=	0.52117 ton CO <sub>2</sub> / ton clinker
$\text{CF}_{\text{CKD}}$	=	1.02

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = (1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker}) \cdot (0.52117 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}) \cdot (1.02)$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = \boxed{\mathbf{637,912 \text{ ton CO}_2}}$$

## Scenario 6 Assumptions

- Plant-Specific Emission Factors
- CKD Discarded = 252,204 ton

### *The Clinker-Based Methodology: Registry's Cement Protocol*

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = [(\text{Cli}) (\text{EF}_{\text{Cli}}) + (\text{CKD}) (\text{EF}_{\text{CKD}})]$$

Where:

Cli	=	Quantity of clinker produced
EF <sub>Cli</sub>	=	Clinker emission factor
CKD	=	Quantity CKD discarded
EF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	CKD emission factor

Where:

Cli	=	1,200,000 ton clinker
EF <sub>Cli</sub>	=	0.52117 ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker
CKD	=	252,504 ton CKD
EF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	0.5211 ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton CKD

$$\begin{aligned}\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} &= [(1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker}) (0.52117 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}) \\ &\quad + (252,504 \text{ ton CKD}) (0.5211 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton CKD})]\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = 625,404 \text{ ton CO}_2 + 131,580 \text{ ton CO}_2$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = \boxed{756,984 \text{ ton CO}_2}$$

### *IPCC 2006 Guidelines: Cement Production*

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = M_{\text{Cl}} \cdot \text{EF}_{\text{Cl}} \cdot \text{CF}_{\text{CKD}}$$

Where:

M <sub>Cl</sub>	=	weight (mass) of clinker produced, ton clinker
EF <sub>Cl</sub>	=	clinker emission factor, ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker
CF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	emissions correction factor for CKD, dimensionless

Where:

M <sub>Cl</sub>	=	1,200,000 ton
EF <sub>Cl</sub>	=	0.52117 ton CO <sub>2</sub> /ton clinker
CF <sub>CKD</sub>	=	1.08

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = (1,200,000 \text{ ton clinker}) \cdot (0.52117 \text{ ton CO}_2/\text{ton clinker}) \cdot (1.08)$$

$$\text{CO}_2 \text{ emissions} = \boxed{675,436 \text{ ton CO}_2}$$

## SUMMARY:

### **Plant-Specific Equations Result in the following CO<sub>2</sub> emissions**

Scenario 4: 625,404 ton CO<sub>2</sub>

Scenario 5: 637,912 ton CO<sub>2</sub>

Scenario 6: 675,436 ton CO<sub>2</sub> (IPCC 2006) and 756,984 ton CO<sub>2</sub> (Registry/CSI)